

# King County Juvenile Justice Statistics

## Comparison of 2016 to 2017 through September 30

### Referrals by Gender

Gender	Jan - Sept 2016		Jan - Sept 2017		Difference	
	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage
Female	864	31%	853	29.9%	-11	-1.3%
Male	1,968	69%	1,996	70.1%	28	1.4%
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,832</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>2,849</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>0.6%</b>

### Referrals by Race/Ethnicity

Race/Ethnicity	Jan - Sept 2016		Jan - Sept 2017		Difference	
	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage
African American	1,156	40.8%	1,099	38.6%	-57	-4.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	244	8.6%	222	7.8%	-22	-9.0%
Caucasian	914	32.3%	978	34.3%	64	7.0%
Hispanic	380	13.4%	461	16.2%	81	21.3%
Native American	105	3.7%	72	2.5%	-33	-31.4%
Other/Unknown	33	1.2%	17	0.6%	-16	-48.5%
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,832</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>2,849</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>0.6%</b>

### Filings by Gender

Gender	Jan - Sept 2016		Jan - Sept 2017		Difference	
	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage
Female	239	25.0%	193	20.5%	-46	-19.2%
Male	717	75.0%	749	79.5%	32	4.5%
<b>Total</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>-14</b>	<b>-1.5%</b>

### Filings by Race/Ethnicity

Race/Ethnicity	Jan - Sept 2016		Jan - Sept 2017		Difference	
	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage
African American	492	51.5%	431	45.8%	-61	-12.4%
Asian/Pacific Islander	85	8.9%	86	9.1%	1	1.2%
Caucasian	185	19.4%	202	21.4%	17	9.2%
Hispanic	133	13.9%	182	19.3%	49	36.8%
Native American	57	6.0%	41	4.4%	-16	-28.1%
Other/Unknown	4	0.4%	0	0.0%	-4	-100.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>-14</b>	<b>-1.5%</b>

# King County Juvenile Justice Statistics

## Comparison of 2016 to 2017 through September 30

### Referrals by Most Serious Offense Level

Offense Level	Calendar Year		Difference	
	Jan - Sept 2016	Jan - Sept 2017	Number	Percentage
Felony	853	932	79	9.3%
Gross Misd/Misdemeanor	1,962	1,908	-54	-2.8%
Other Violation	17	9	-8	-47.1%
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,832</b>	<b>2,849</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>0.6%</b>

### Referrals by Offense Type

Offense Type	Calendar Year		Difference	
	Jan - Sept 2016	Jan - Sept 2017	Number	Percentage
Domestic Violence	362	454	92	25.4%
Drug/Alcohol	245	247	2	0.8%
Other	280	302	22	7.9%
Person	585	591	6	1.0%
Property	1,184	1,039	-145	-12.2%
Sex	174	213	39	22.4%
Unknown	2	3	1	100.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,832</b>	<b>2,849</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>0.6%</b>

### Filings by Most Serious Offense Level

Offense Level	Calendar Year		Difference	
	Jan - Sept 2016	Jan - Sept 2017	Number	Percentage
Felony	521	564	43	8.3%
Gross Misd/Misdemeanor	430	378	-52	-12.1%
Other Violation	5	0	-5	-100.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>-14</b>	<b>-1.5%</b>

### Filings by Offense Type

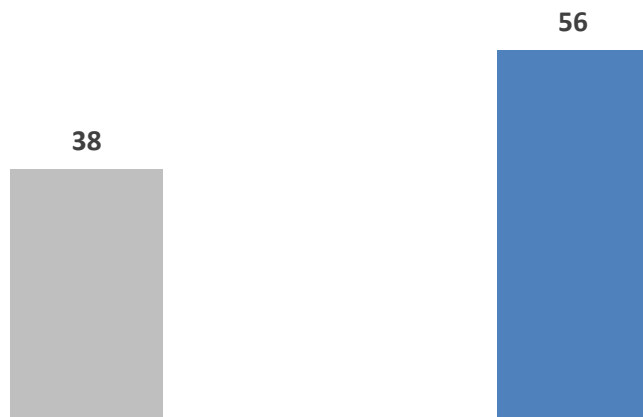
Offense Type	Calendar Year		Difference	
	Jan - Sept 2016	Jan - Sept 2017	Number	Percentage
Domestic Violence	54	55	1	1.9%
Drug/Alcohol	48	48	0	0.0%
Other	110	140	30	27.3%
Person	298	300	2	0.7%
Property	409	369	-40	-9.8%
Sex	35	25	-10	-28.6%
Unknown	2	5	3	150.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>-14</b>	<b>-1.5%</b>

### Referrals by "OTHER" Offense Type

Offense	Jan - Sept 2016	Jan - Sept 2017	Difference	
			Number	Percentage
VUFA 2-FIREARM	27	43	16	59.3%
VIO OF PROT ORDER	6	20	14	233.3%
WEAPON AT SCHOOL	26	33	7	26.9%
VUFA 1-FIREARM-PRIOR	10	13	3	30.0%
WEAPON - POSS - D+	8	10	2	25.0%
WEAPON-DISPLAY	4	6	2	50.0%
WEAPON OFFENSE - D	2	1	-1	-50.0%
VUFA 2 - ATT	1	0	-1	-100.0%
WEAPON-SMC/D	1	0	-1	-100.0%
<i>Subtotal</i>	<i>85</i>	<i>126</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>48.2%</i>
All Other Offenses	195	176	-19	-9.7%
Total	280	302	22	7.9%

VUFA\* Referrals

Jan - Sept 2016, 2017



\*Includes all VUFA and VUFA-ATT referrals

# King County Juvenile Justice Statistics

## Comparison of 2016 to 2017 through September 30

### School-Related Referrals\*

Race/Ethnicity	Calendar Year		Difference	
	Jan - Sept 2016	Jan - Sept 2017	Number	Percentage
African American	102	61	-41	-40.2%
Asian/Pacific Islander	25	17	-8	-32.0%
Caucasian	97	91	-6	-6.2%
Hispanic	50	53	3	6.0%
Native American	7	9	2	28.6%
Other/Unknown	3	0	-3	-100.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>-53</b>	<b>-18.7%</b>

### School-Related Referrals by Offense Type

Offense Type	Calendar Year		Difference	
	Jan - Sept 2016	Jan - Sept 2017	Number	Percentage
Domestic Violence	1	5	4	400%
Drug/Alcohol	65	38	-27	-41.5%
Other	41	53	12	29.3%
Person	104	80	-24	-23.1%
Property	72	51	-21	-29.2%
Sex	1	4	3	300.0%
Unknown	0	0	0	und.
<b>Total</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>-53</b>	<b>-18.7%</b>

### Diversion Referrals by Race/Ethnicity

Race/Ethnicity	Calendar Year		Percentage	
	Jan - Sept 2016	Jan - Sept 2017	Jan - Sept 2016	Jan - Sept 2017
African American	362	329	31.2%	30.8%
Asian/Pacific Islander	124	84	10.7%	7.9%
Caucasian	461	479	39.7%	44.8%
Hispanic	172	155	14.8%	14.5%
Native American	28	22	2.4%	2.1%
Other/Unknown	15	0	1.3%	0.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,162</b>	<b>1,069</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

\*The incident occurred on school property or at a school sanctioned event, or if the report was initiated by a school official.

# King County Juvenile Justice Statistics

## Comparison of 2016 to 2017 through September 30

### Alternatives to Secure Detention (ASD)

Measure	Calendar Year		Difference	
	Jan - Sept 2016	Jan - Sept 2017	Number	Percentage
Admissions	287	249	-38	-13.2%
Average Length of Stay	21.98	27.27	5.29	24.1%
Average Daily Population	22.0	23.5	1.5	6.8%

### ASD Average Daily Population by Gender

Gender	Jan - Sept 2016		Jan - Sept 2017	
	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage
Female	4.7	21.5%	3.7	15.5%
Male	17.3	78.5%	19.9	84.5%
<b>Total</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

### ASD Average Daily Population by Race/Ethnicity

Race/Ethnicity	Jan - Sept 2016		Jan - Sept 2017	
	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage
African American	9.8	44.5%	10.2	43.4%
Asian/Pacific Islander	2.4	10.9%	3.4	14.6%
Caucasian	3.7	16.8%	4.3	18.2%
Hispanic	5.0	22.7%	5.1	21.8%
Native American	1.1	5.0%	0.5	2.1%
Other/Unknown		0.0%		0.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

## King County Juvenile Justice Statistics Comparison of 2016 to 2017 through September 30

### Secure Detention\*

Measure	Calendar Year		Difference	
	Jan - Sept 2016	Jan - Sept 2017	Number	Percentage
Admissions	1,140	1,069	-71	-6.2%
Average Length of Stay	15.37	13.07	-2.3	-15.0%
Average Daily Population	55.1	47.7	-7.4	-13.4%

### Secure Detention Average Daily Population by Gender

Gender	Jan - Sept 2016		Jan - Sept 2017	
	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage
Female	8.7	15.7%	8.4	17.6%
Male	46.4	84.3%	39.3	82.4%
<b>Total</b>	<b>55.1</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>47.7</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

### Secure Detention Average Daily Population by Race/Ethnicity

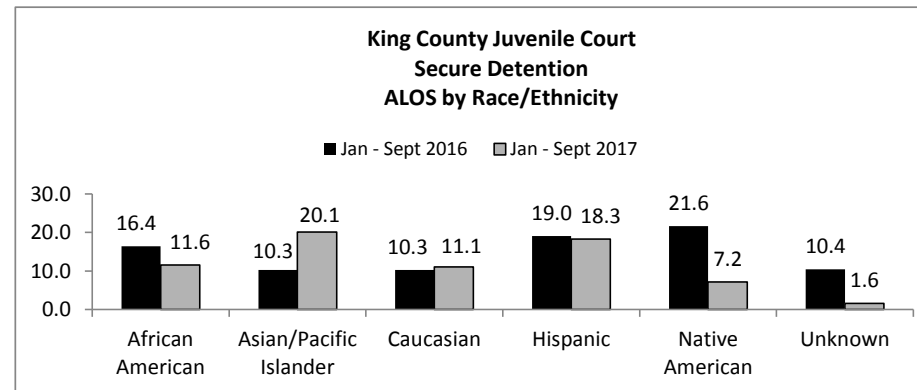
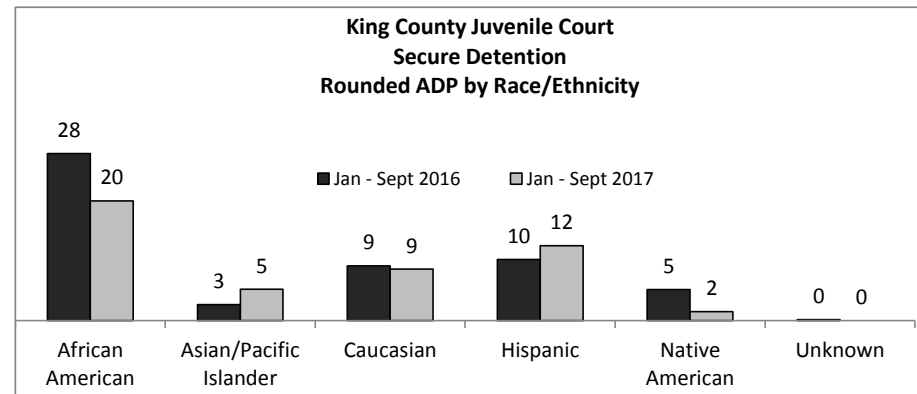
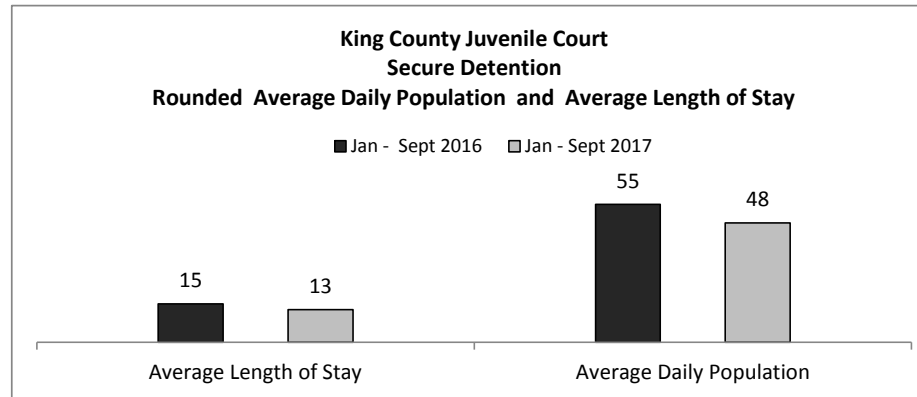
Race/Ethnicity	Jan - Sept 2016		Jan - Sept 2017	
	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage
African American	27.8	50.4%	19.9	41.8%
Asian/Pacific Islander	2.7	4.9%	5.2	10.9%
Caucasian	9.1	16.5%	8.6	17.9%
Hispanic	10.1	18.4%	12.5	26.2%
Native American	5.2	9.4%	1.5	3.2%
Other/Unknown	0.2	0.3%	0.0	0.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>55.1</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>47.7</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

## King County Population Youth Ages 10 to 17

Race/Ethnicity	2010		2016	
	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage
African American	17,376	9.7%	19,371	10.3%
Asian/Pacific Islander	30,198	16.8%	36,736	19.5%
Caucasian	107,570	59.7%	102,966	54.7%
Hispanic	22,954	12.7%	27,489	14.6%
Native American	1,956	1.1%	1,611	0.9%
Other/Unknown	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>180,054</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>188,173</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note: 2010 and 2016 updated figures are from National Center for Health Statistics Bridged-race estimates of the July 1, 2010 - July 1, 2016, U.S. resident population by county, single-year of age, sex, race and Hispanic origin. [2010 and 2016 Released Sept 28, 2017]

\*Includes three youth charged as adults and awaiting trial.



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## King County Secure Juvenile Detention Comparison of 2016 and 2017 through September 30

	Admissions				Average Length of Stay				Average Daily Population			
	Year		Difference		Year		Difference		Year		Difference	
	Jan-Sept 2016	Jan-Sept 2017	#	%	Jan-Sept 2016	Jan-Sept 2017	#	%	Jan-Sept 2016	Jan-Sept 2017	#	%
<b>Adult<sup>1,2</sup></b>												
<b>Person Crimes - Felony<sup>1</sup></b>	233	248	15	6.4%	31.27	23.10	-8.17	-26.1%	22.8	18.2	-4.7	-20.4%
<b>Person Crimes - Misdemeanor<sup>1,3</sup></b>	148	76	-72	-48.6%	5.46	7.05	1.59	29.1%	2.8	1.9	-0.9	-33.2%
<b>Property Crimes - Felony<sup>1,4</sup></b>	123	158	35	28.5%	16.25	12.37	-3.88	-23.9%	6.5	7.2	0.7	10.8%
<b>Property Crimes - Misdemeanor<sup>1,5</sup></b>	54	59	5	9.3%	7.36	8.82	1.46	19.9%	1.2	1.9	0.7	59.9%
<b>Drugs/Alcohol Crimes - Felony<sup>1</sup></b>	10	13	3	30.0%	21.36	21.43	0.07	0.3%	0.6	1.0	0.4	61.8%
<b>Drugs/Alcohol Crimes - Misdemeanor<sup>1,6</sup></b>	4	5	1	25.0%	4.49	2.86	-1.63	-36.3%	0.1	0.1	0.0	-20.0%
<b>BECCA Contempts/Dependency<sup>1</sup></b>	104	100	-4	-3.8%	2.98	2.90	-0.08	-2.6%	1.1	1.1	-0.1	-5.3%
<b>Other (JRA, Contracts, Dist./Muni. Court)<sup>1</sup></b>	62	85	23	37.1%	6.62	4.43	-2.19	-33.1%	1.3	1.4	0.1	7.0%
<b>Offender Warrants<sup>1</sup></b>	152	137	-15	-9.9%	16.79	15.24	-1.55	-9.2%	7.7	7.7	0.0	-0.1%
<b>Offender Probation Violations<sup>1,7,9</sup></b>	217	174	-43	-19.8%	12.38	11.11	-1.28	-10.3%	9.5	7.1	-2.3	-24.7%
<b>Court Ordered Detention at Sentencing<sup>1</sup></b>	12	3	-9	-75.0%	18.70	7.91	-10.79	-57.7%	0.8	0.1	-0.7	-89.4%
<b>Drug Court<sup>1,10</sup></b>	21	11	-10	-47.6%	11.71	5.95	-5.76	-49.2%	0.7	0.1	-0.5	-80.8%
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,140</b>	<b>1,069</b>	<b>-71</b>	<b>-6.2%</b>	<b>15.37</b>	<b>13.07</b>	<b>-2.30</b>	<b>-15.0%</b>	<b>55.1</b>	<b>47.7</b>	<b>-7.4</b>	<b>-13.4%</b>

<sup>1</sup>JDAI Categories correspond to the category of the youth at the time of admission to detention.

<sup>2</sup>Adult is not applicable to King County Juvenile Detention.

<sup>3</sup>Person Crimes - Misdemeanor includes violations, etc.

<sup>4</sup>Property Crimes - Felony includes both property and other offenses.

<sup>5</sup>Property Crimes - Misdemeanor includes both property and other offenses, as well as violations, etc.

<sup>6</sup>Drugs/Alcohol Crimes - Misdemeanor includes violations, etc.

<sup>7</sup>Offender Probation Violations includes both offender probation violation warrants and offender probation violation sentences.

<sup>8</sup>ALOS is calculated from the time of admission to the time of release or the end of the reporting period.

<sup>9</sup>Includes Deferred status.

<sup>10</sup>Drug Court - includes detention related to drug court hearings and sanctions for youth who have opted into the program.

\* King County Juvenile Court transferred from one data system (JJWEB) to another (JIMS) on 5/12/2012. Data transition has presented some problems (i.e. new queries had to be developed, inherent issues in data migration, differences in the capture and storage of detention data). On 12/12/2012 a fix was put in place to resolve some of the issues with the detention data. The Juvenile Justice Research & Evaluation Analyst is continuing to work with IT to improve the data reporting.